

# Performance Analysis of Array Calibration for 3-D Imaging with Air-Coupled Ultrasound



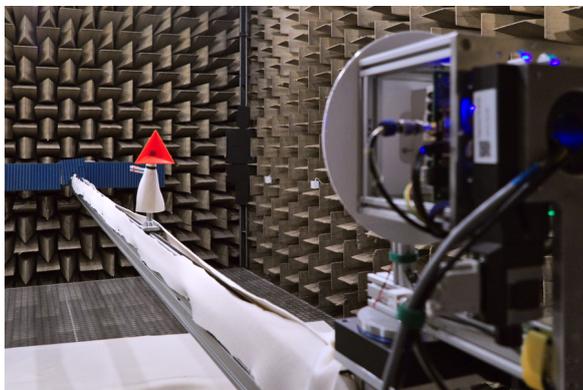
TECHNISCHE  
UNIVERSITÄT  
DARMSTADT

## Master Thesis Proposal

Topics: Statistical Signal Processing, Optimization, Array Signal Processing  
15.05.2023

## Description

Transducers for ultrasound in air suffer from high production tolerances. High-resolution imaging therefore requires calibration of the sensor elements [1].



Calibration of ultrasound array used for 3-d imaging in air.

We develop a new signal model for calibration based on a prototype air-coupled ultrasonic phased array designed and assembled by the Measurement and Sensor Technology Group at TU Darmstadt. Your task is to analyze the corresponding estimation of model parameters and derive the performance bound of each estimator [2].

As a potential candidate, you should have experience with some of the following topics:

- Statistical signal processing.
- Optimization.
- Array signal processing.
- Linear algebra.
- Numerical programming languages (MATLAB, Python, ...).

Please contact Raphael Müller (✉ [r.mueller@nt.tu-darmstadt.de](mailto:r.mueller@nt.tu-darmstadt.de)) if you are interested.

## References

- [1] R. Müller, D. Schenck, G. Allevato, *et al.*, "Dictionary-Based Learning for 3D-Imaging with Air-Coupled Ultrasonic Phased Arrays," in *2020 IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS)*, Sep. 2020, pp. 1–4. doi: 10.1109/IUS46767.2020.9251726.
- [2] B. M. Sadler and T. J. Moore, "Performance Analysis and Bounds," in *Academic Press Library in Signal Processing*, vol. 3, Elsevier, 2014, pp. 297–322, ISBN: 978-0-12-411597-2. doi: 10.1016/B978-0-12-411597-2.00008-4.

Fachbereich 18  
Elektrotechnik und  
Informationstechnik  
FG Nachrichtentechnische Systeme

Department 18  
Electrical Engineering and  
Information Technology  
Communication Systems Group

Prof. Dr.-Ing.  
Marius Pesavento  
Merckstr. 25  
64283 Darmstadt

**Contact:**  
Raphael Müller, M.Sc.  
✉ [r.mueller@nt.tu-darmstadt.de](mailto:r.mueller@nt.tu-darmstadt.de)

For other current thesis topics, feel free to visit the **virtual office hour** of Prof. Pesavento on Mondays, 15:00 – 16:00.

[Office Hour Link](#)

